



## State of Connecticut

### SENATE

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**Testimony of Senator Sam S.F. Caligiuri**  
**SB 848, AAC Loans to Municipalities to Fully Fund Pension Systems**  
**Labor and Public Employees Committee**  
**February 6, 2007**

Senator Prague, Representative Ryan and members of the committee, I would like to begin by thanking you for holding today's public hearing on SB 848, *An Act Concerning Loans to Municipalities to Fully Fund Pension Systems*.

This bill seeks to address a serious problem faced by many municipalities around the state. According to the Office of Policy and Management, 79 Connecticut municipalities (listed in Exhibit A hereto) have unfunded pension liabilities. Such unfunded liability can create uncertainty for workers who are relying upon those pensions for their retirement as well as place significant financial burdens on taxpayers who must now find a way to increase funding for their pension funds at a time when many town budgets are strained. These problems will be exacerbated when Connecticut municipalities begin accounting for and funding their other post-employment benefits. Those of us who support this bill believe that it is good public policy for the state to help municipalities strengthen their pension funds before the impact of OPEB must be confronted by Connecticut's cities and towns.

This bill would address this problem by creating a low interest loan program, modeled after the state's Clean Water Fund, from which participating municipalities could borrow the money, at a below market interest rate, to fund their unfunded pension liabilities. The state would finance the program by issuing bonds. The interest rate for the loan program would be set below the rate paid by the state on its bonds but high enough that most of the state's debt service on the bonds would be paid by the towns' debt service on the low interest loans. For example, if the state paid 4.5% on the bonds that it issued to fund the program, the towns could pay an interest rate of 3.5% on the loan. That rate would be below what the towns could obtain in the bond market if they sold bonds directly, and yet the cost to the state would be limited to the 1% differential between the rate it paid and the interest it is charging the towns under the program. We believe that this represents a win-win for everyone involved and is a sound use of the state's bonding powers.

Furthermore, the bill would enforce funding discipline on participating municipalities. The legislation would require that the loan agreements contain provisions mandating a default on the loan if the municipality failed to make its actuarially required contribution to its pension fund in future years. No municipality would want to run the risk of being in default because of the disastrous consequences of a default if it ever wanted to issue bonds directly. Therefore, this legislation would also help ensure that participating municipalities avoid pension funding problems in the future by mandating that they make their required annual pension fund contributions.

In summary, we believe that this legislation represents a common sense and cost effective way of helping municipalities address their unfunded pension liabilities. Thank you for your consideration of this important legislation. I would be happy to answer any questions that you might have. Thank you.

Exhibit A

Ansonia  
Avon  
Berlin  
Bethel  
Bloomfield  
Branford  
Bridgeport  
Brooklyn  
Canton  
Chester  
Clinton  
Coventry  
Danbury  
Deep River  
Derby  
Durham  
East Hampton  
East Hartford  
East Windsor  
Easton  
Essex  
Farmington  
Glastonbury  
Goshen  
Granby  
Groton  
Guilford  
Haddam  
Hamden  
Hartford  
Killingworth  
Ledyard  
Litchfield  
Madison  
Manchester  
Meriden  
Middlebury  
Monroe  
Morris  
New Fairfield

New Hartford  
New Haven  
New London  
Newington  
Newtown  
Norfolk  
North Branford  
North Haven  
Norwalk  
Norwich  
Plainfield  
Plymouth  
Portland  
Ridgefield  
Rocky Hill  
Salisbury  
Sherman  
Simsbury  
South Windsor  
Southbury  
Stratford  
Suffield  
Thomaston  
Thompson  
Torrington  
Trumbull  
Vernon  
Wallingford  
Warren  
Waterbury  
Watertown  
West Hartford  
Westbrook  
Westport  
Wilton  
Winchester  
Windham  
Wolcott  
Woodbury

**Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability**